CHALMERS UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY | UNIVERSITY OF GOTHENBURG

Exercise 4: Structural Testing

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The Planning System Returns

- Everybody likes meetings.
  - Not true - but we need to book them.
- We don't want to double-book rooms or employees for meetings.
- System to manage schedules and meetings.

Structural Testing

- You already tested this system based on the functionality. Now we want to fill in the gaps.
- Goal: 100% Statement Coverage (Line Coverage) of all classes **except Main and the exceptions**.
  - First, measure coverage of your existing tests
  - Then, fill in any gaps with additional tests targeting the missed code.

Measuring Coverage

- The easiest way: use an IDE plug-in.
  - IntelliJ: IntelliJ IDEA code coverage runner: https://www.jetbrains.com/help/idea/code-coverage.html
  - VSCode: https://code.visualstudio.com/docs/debugtest/testing#_test-coverage
- Command line:
  - Cobertura
  - JaCoCo available as a Maven plug-in: https://medium.com/capital-one-tech/improve-java-code-with-unit-tests-and-jacoco-b342643736ed

Activity

- If tests from last week don’t get 100% line coverage.
- Target methods from each class using one of the coverage criteria from class.
  - Recommendation: Target Branch Coverage
  - **Skip PlannerInferface and exception.**
- If you find code that cannot be covered, explain why.
- If you feel some code doesn’t need covered, explain.

Example

From Calendar:

```
public boolean isBusy(int month, int day, int start, int end){
    boolean busy = false;
    checkTimes(month,day,start,end);
    for(Meeting toCheck : occupied.get(month).get(day)){
        if(start >= toCheck.getStartTime() && start <= toCheck.getEndTime()){
            busy=true;
        }else if(end >= toCheck.getStartTime() && end <= toCheck.getEndTime()){
            busy=true;
        }
    }
    return busy;
}
```

1 T, F

2

3

1

Loop Condition: Set up Calendar with 1+ meetings on the date that we provide as input.
Will enter and exit the loop, providing coverage.

Example

From Calendar:

```
public boolean isBusy(int month, int day, int start, int end){
    boolean busy = false;
    checkTimes(month,day,start,end);
    for(Meeting toCheck : occupied.get(month).get(day)){
        if(start >= toCheck.getStartTime() && start <= toCheck.getEndTime()){
            busy=true;
        }else if(end >= toCheck.getStartTime() && end <= toCheck.getEndTime()){
            busy=true;
        }
    }
    return busy;
}
```

1 T, F

2 F

3 F

2

3

- Set up Calendar with 1+ meetings on the date that we provide as input.
- Meeting does not conflict with start or end provided.
- Covers False for 2 and 3.

Example

From Calendar:

```
public boolean isBusy(int month, int day, int start, int end){
    boolean busy = false;
    checkTimes(month,day,start,end);
    for(Meeting toCheck : occupied.get(month).get(day)){
        if(start >= toCheck.getStartTime() && start <= toCheck.getEndTime()){
            busy=true;
        }else if(end >= toCheck.getStartTime() && end <= toCheck.getEndTime()){
            busy=true;
        }
    }
    return busy;
}
```

1 T, F

2 T

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2

- Set up Calendar with 1+ meetings on the date that we provide as input.
- **Input start time falls after the meeting start time, before the meeting end time.**

Example

From Calendar:

```
public boolean isBusy(int month, int day, int start, int end){
    boolean busy = false;
    checkTimes(month,day,start,end);
    for(Meeting toCheck : occupied.get(month).get(day)){                    1  T, F
        if(start >= toCheck.getStartTime() && start <= toCheck.getEndTime()){   2
            busy=true;
        }else if(end >= toCheck.getStartTime() && end <= toCheck.getEndTime()){   3  T
            busy=true;
        }
    }
    return busy;
}
```

3
- Set up Calendar with 1+ meetings on the date that we provide as input.
- **Input start time is BEFORE meeting start time.**
- **Input end time falls after the meeting start time, before the meeting end time.**

```
@Test
public void testIsBusyCoverage_1TF_2F_3F() {
    // Meeting with no conflict with our dates.
    Meeting noConflict = new Meeting(1,13,1,3);
    Calendar calendar = new Calendar();
    // Add meeting to calendar
    try {
        calendar.addMeeting(noConflict);
         // Enter a time that has no conflict.
        // Covers branches 1TF, 2F, 3F
        boolean result = calendar.isBusy(1, 13, 14, 16);
        assertFalse(result, "Should cause no conflict");
    } catch(TimeConflictException e) {
        fail("Should not throw exception: " + e.getMessage());
    }
}
```

- Set up Calendar with 1+ meetings on the date that we provide as input.
- Meeting does not conflict with start or end provided.

```
@Test
public void testIsBusyCoverage_1TF_2T() {
        Meeting noConflict = new Meeting(1,13,1,3);
        Calendar calendar = new Calendar();
        // Add meeting to calendar
        try {
                calendar.addMeeting(noConflict);
                // Start time will fall after meeting start time
                // and before meeting end time
                // Covers branches 1TF, 2T
                boolean result = calendar.isBusy(1, 13, 2, 3);
                assertTrue(result, “Should be a conflict with start time");
        } catch(TimeConflictException e) {
                fail("Should not throw exception: " + e.getMessage());
        }
}
```

- Set up Calendar with 1+ meetings on the date that we provide as input.
- **Input start time falls after the meeting start time**, **before the meeting end time**.

```
@Test
public void testIsBusyCoverage_1TF_2F_3T() {
        Meeting noConflict = new Meeting(1,13,2,4);
        Calendar calendar = new Calendar();
        // Add meeting to calendar
        try {
                calendar.addMeeting(noConflict);
                // Start time will fall before meeting start time
                // End time will fall after meeting start time, before end time
                // Covers branches 1TF, 2F, 3T
                boolean result = calendar.isBusy(1, 13, 1, 3);
                assertTrue(result, "Should be a conflict with end time");
        } catch(TimeConflictException e) {
                fail("Should not throw exception: " + e.getMessage());
        }
}
```

- Set up Calendar with 1+ meetings on the date that we provide as input.
- **Input start time is BEFORE meeting start time.**
- **Input end time falls after the meeting start time, before the meeting end time.**

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